		Approved Fo	or recease zoog		LH82-00457R007	19090HOME-3	1 1
	2	CLASSI	IFICATION	7/2 107	Am comones o		
COUNTRY.	Comen	zr.			REPORT NO.		
TOPIC	Contro	1 of Inton	rannal Travela	ira at Joniei	c Crossing Point	ts by Soviet a	rd DDR
*******************************	Offici						
¹ EVALUATIO	N		PLACE	OBTAINED			2
DATE OF C	CONTENT					we are all the second to the s	
DATE OBTA	NINED			DATE PRE	PARED_Glarch	1.951	
REFERENCI	ES		a beyondara a series and a series are a series and a seri			· / / JA	
	17					Martin Carlo Transaction of the Control of the Cont	¥
			(10. @ 11/2)	/			
IVERIAINO.							
					in delle selle selle Dell'estation selle		
**			TO THE STATE OF TH	25X1			
					•		
ه ۱.	Coviet	Zore borde	er control ag	ncies and a	gencies of the	over et Ocen at	.i en
. L. a	their t	realmeet a	em crocessia	of the some and interr ter are tro	thorn border of Ogat ing — bord Weling illerally	Tauringia dif	ferentiate
	their to deserting then created in the created in t	realment (realment (representation of the representation of representation of the representation of the representation of representati	er centrel freessing ether the late and labor pass a border at th il interzonal a stationed at	and interrate are transfer tolders (e authorized passports and the Soviet	them border of opating border border crossing illegally s. d border crossing processed by Zone border cost	Touringia differ crossers, y or are legal ng stations, ye Vol'sgalizei	ferentiate inter- rsons
	their their their their their their their their trevelication of icia handle passion invaria and one detail toviet identif	reaument in the movelers a osting the up on legals we are travelers to, identify work in the boggatto detect: Zone of Gelication partical control of Gelication partical control of the control of the control of Gelication partical control of Gelicat	et processing and labor pass a torder at the dinterzonal and the cards and, in teams of the ge while the forgeries. The rmany available	and interrate and interrate authorized passports and the Soviet sion of Soviet sion of Soviet third examinate the for ready and for ready are for ready are for ready	them berder of opating border tressing illegally s. I berder crossing processed by Zone border conject military per color the identificant of the	Tauringia differ crossers, y or are legal me stations, re Volver lizei atrol stations as suel. They commits; they diffication pages leation pages of the meant helders	ferentiate inter- rsons and check ers in
2.	their their their their their their the deviation of ficial handle passyor invarial and one detail boviet identificant the volkspowers not the only the vovi	reaument in the manufacture of the servel of the borna to detect of the identification project characteristics of the conserved of the conserv	et processing pethor the late and labor pass a border at the late and interzonal attended at under supervicty cards and, in teams of the ge while the forgeries. The rmany available pers and hard ers engaged in the action week specific to have formany which commany which the commany which are considered to have formany which actions are considered to have formany which are the commany which are the command to the command th	and interrace interrace are interrace are transports of passports of the Soviet sion of Soviet sion of Soviet sion of Soviet third examinely had a tready and are four undue delay. In such checking in the first instants are the soviet of the soviet in the soviet are the been used as the bost in this the soviet in this the soviet in this this the soviet in this this the soviet in the soviet i	them herder of opating border of veling illegally s. I border crossing processed by Zone herder conject military per ty, residence per the identificant wanted-persons reference. Paged to be in order to fang kind on as the wanted-persons inches become	Tauringia differ crossers, y or are legal of stations, per volver lizer atrol stations as nel. They dermits; they diffication papers register of the sport bolders are usually check points are usually are some register or their uniformersors register.	ferentiate inter- rsons and check in he whose
2.	their their their their their their their their their treveli zeral the result of licia handle passyor invaria and one detail toviet identifipermitte Volkscol were not the outly the concert Volkscol incression in the concert volkscol volkscol in the concert volkscol volkscol in the concert volkscol volksco	reaument incument inc	et processing and labor pass a border at the dinterzonal and interzonal and reason of the control of the contro	and interrace and interrace are transport olders the suthorized passports as the Soviet sion of Soviet sion of Soviet sion of Soviet third examinate for ready and are four undue delay. In such this terminate of period at the border of the b	them berder of opating — border ting illegally s. I berder cressing processed by Zone berder conject military per cy, residence per cking the identification wanted—persons reference. Paged to be in order of any kind on as the wanted—set the wanted—set of any kind on as the wanted—set of any kind of any kind on as the wanted—set of any kind of any k	Tauringia differ crossers, y or are legal of the crossers, y or are legal of the crossers register of their uniformersons registed their un	ferentiate inter- rsons and check ers in he whose y as. er of heive, heres, herved do
2. 3.	their their their their their theoretical to the condition of ficial handle passyor invarial and one detail. The condition of the condition of the condition of their or function of their or function of their or function of the condition of their or function of	reaument income to reaument income the reaction regard to be extended to proceed to be extended	et recessing recessing mether the later the stationed at under surervicty cards and, in teams of the while the forgeries. The remany available research the later the later the later the later than the	and interrace and interrace are transport olders as sports as the Soviet sion of Soviet sion sion sion sion sion sion sion as the fortion of the fortion of the interzon which they do for the purious sion sion sion sion sion sion sion sio	them berder of coating berder ing illegally so the berder crossed by Zone berder conject military per cy, residence per color the identification wanted-persons reference. Paged to be in order of any kind on the wanted or check have reseas wanted on travelors. Only all travelors. The coast, are as any pose of fulfill assigned to the make as deputy country and to local period to the conject of toll per correction and the correction in the correction and the correction in the correction and the correction	Tauringia differ crossers, y or are legal of are recovers, y or are legal of a stations, revenue to the control ctations are nel. They carries; they diffication papers register of the second of the carries are usually check points are usually are commented their uniformersons registed very commented their uniformersons registed very commented their uniformersons registed and control of their uniformersons registed as company command their control of their uniformersons registed as company command their control of t	rsons and check ars in he whose y as. er of nrive, nryes. erved do sfy al
2. 3.	their their their their their theoretical to the condition of ficial handle passyor invarial and one detail. The condition of the condition of the condition of their or function of their or function of their or function of the condition of their or function of	reaument income to reaument income the reaction regard to be extended to proceed to be extended	et recessing recessing mether the later the stationed at under surervicty cards and, in teams of the while the forgeries. The remany available research the later the later the later the later than the	and interrace and interrace are transport olders as sports as the Soviet sion of Soviet sion sion sion sion sion sion sion as the fortion of the fortion of the interzon which they do for the purious sion sion sion sion sion sion sion sio	them berder of coating berder ing illegally so the berder crossed by Zone berder conject military per cy, residence per color the identification wanted-persons reference. Paged to be in order of any kind on the wanted or check have reseas wanted on travelors. Only all travelors. The coast, are as any pose of fulfill assigned to the make as deputy country and to local period to the conject of toll per correction and the correction in the correction and the correction in the correction and the correction	Tauringia differ crossers, y or are legal of are recovers, y or are legal of a stations, revenue to the control ctations are nel. They carries; they diffication papers register of the second of the carries are usually check points are usually are commented their uniformersons registed very commented their uniformersons registed very commented their uniformersons registed and control of their uniformersons registed as company command their control of their uniformersons registed as company command their control of t	rsons and check ars in he whose y as. er of nrive, nryes. erved do sfy al
2. 3.	their their their their their theoretical to the condition of ficial handle passyor invarial and one detail. The condition of the condition of the condition of their or function of their or function of their or function of the condition of their or function of	reaument income to reaument income the reaction regard to be extended to proceed to be extended	et recessing recessing mether the later the stationed at under surervicty cards and, in teams of the while the forgeries. The remany available research the later the later the later the later than the	and interrace and interrace are transport olders as sports as the Soviet sion of Soviet sion sion sion sion sion sion sion as the fortion of the fortion of the interzon which they do for the purious sion sion sion sion sion sion sion sio	them berder of opating berder of opating illegally self berder crossing the processed by Zone berder conject military per ty, residence per the identification of the identification of an kind on as the wanted opared on the conject bear wanted to the conject bear wanted on the conject bear wanted on the conject bear wanted to the conject bear wanted on the conject bear wanted to the conject bear w	Tauringia differ crossers, y or are legal of are crossers, y or are legal of are legal of a stations, revenues; they be are their near their uniformers of their uniformers register of their uniformers register of their uniformers register of their uniformers register are usually been observed their uniformers are political characters. The results are official of an official of a	rsons and check ars in he whose y as. er of nrive, nryes. erved do sfy al

25X1

Juring periods of heavy traffic they frequently detain leng-distance travelers for detailed subsequent interrogations; an even more frequent practice is to schedule interrogations of individual travelers for periods of light traffic.

- 6. Questics most frequently asked during interrogations include the following:
 - a. Are US troops stationed at your place of residence? In what barracks? In what strength?
 - b. with what types of tanks are they equipped and in what numbers?
 - c. That are the numerical troop on t designations?
 - d. Did any new US troops arrive lately?
 - e. There are Weste in forces being concentrated in the Testern Acn-s of Germany?
 - f. Uhat is the attitude of the population toward the remilitalization of Lectorn Germany?
 - g. what is the mood of the population?
 - h. How many unemployed live in your place of residence?
 - i. That is the mood of the unemployed?
- 7. Trevelers from industrial areas of lestern Germany are interrogated concerning the production of individual factories; of particular interest are machine and motor vehicle factories. The closing question frequently is: "Do you know any persons who are unsympathetic toward the Povint Zona German Memocratic Aepublic (DDR) or who are working against it?"
- 6. German-speaking Soviet military personnel wearing civilian clothes or Poviet officers in uniform accompanied by interpreters appear at irregular intervals at the check points in the Soviet Zone of Germany. They are believed to be members of the MGB. In a number of instances it was observed that interzonal travelers, carticularly those from deep in the bestern Zones were detained by the SSD until such time as the Soviet representatives arrived. Those detained more not interrogated by the SSD derive the period of detection. The questions asked by the Devict representatives there similar to those asked by the GCD except that normally they demanded more details.
- 9. At the check points at Someckerg (M 51/J 40) and Probstzella (M 51/J 52) it was observed that the Soviet personnel invariably care from Saalfeld (M 51/J 53) or weimar. Soviet interrogators observed at the check coint of Cutanimerst apparently care from Flauen (M 51/K 12). MCB interrogators seek out observed to refer to a book or list of any bird.
- 10. Of an expentially different maters are the seconds exployed by Leviet Kone border control agencies with respect to illeral border crossors, including persons who, for some reason or other, crossed the zonal border like ally, even though they were holders of interzenal passports. Immediately water being approbabled on the border by Volkspolizei personnel or Poviet patrols they are taken to the

Y CO 2 IN 12 E 40 DB/LOWE 20/M 2019



and uncomedities contoined and

25X1

appropriate Volkspelizei border sector headquarters where they are normally incarcerated for 24 hours. On the following day they are taken individually to the SSD official at the border sector headquarters and interrogated. The interrogation apparently is intended to segretate hamaless border crossers with a reasonable degree of promptness. Released without further questioning are persons the live near the border or who had merely visited persons residing near the border in the mestern Zones.

- 11. Persons traveling from greater distances or who have visited points of particular interest in Western Germany are detained and subjected individually to the second interrogation. It is known that in some cases persons were interrogated from five to ten times daily over a period of eight days. Questions asked are similar to those asked by the SCD at the check points. Police organizations in Testern Germany names of officers or superiors and installations also have been points of interest in these interrogations.
- 12. Members of the Soviet IS also participate in these interrogations, by interpolating border crossers at the border sector headquarters, having them taken to their offices or conducting interrogations in the prisons themselves. It was observed that at times lists of names are placed before the persons interrogated and the latter are questioned as to whether they recognized individual names of persons from various places. On the other hand no book or diary of any kind was used in these interrogations.
- 13. Labor passport holders from the Soviet Zone of Germany have frequently been detailed by the SSD at the check point because of trifling offenses detected in baggage inspections such as carrying provisions. Such persons were taken to the border sector headquarters by the Volumpolizei. At the border sector headquarters they were interrogated concerning conditions in the border area, US troop units and similar matters. In a number of cases labor passport holders were also taken to the MGB for interrogation. The questions asked there were similar to those asked by the SSD personnel.

SECULT /COTROL/US OFFICIALS ONLY